

SMALL

GROUP FOUNDER'S

GEOGRAPHIC ISOLATION

DIFF. SELECTION

DIFF CHANGE

• FOUNDER'S

SMALL # INDIV. ↓ VARIABILITY

SPECIATION → MACROEVOLUTION

• GENETIC DRIFT

SMALL ↓ VARIABILITY

REPRODUCTIVE ISOLATION →

• INBREEDING DEPRESSION

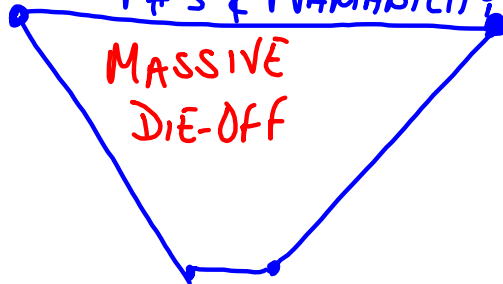
↳ LOSS VARIABILITY

POP. BOTTLENECK

↑ #'S & ↑ VARIABILITY

MASSIVE DIE-OFF

TIME



↳ ??